HONG KONG UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY



Department of Economics ECON 5200

Global Macroeconomics (MBA) (Fall II, 2024-25)

INSTRUCTOR

Name: Dr. KITNEY, Paul M.

Office: LSK 6056 E-mail: pkitney@ust.hk Office hours: By Appointment

TEACHING ASSISTANT

Name: Mr. Peter Tsui

Office: TBD

E-mail: ecpeter@ust.hk
Office hours: By Appointment

CLASS SCHEDULE

Lecture times are Sundays November 3, 17 and December 1 and 15, 9am - 12:20pm and 2pm - 5:20pm. Venue is Room 2003, LSK Building. Teaching mode is "face to face".

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course provides business executives with an introduction to the state of the global economy and macroeconomic policy. Topics include national income accounting, unemployment, inflation, monetary and fiscal policies and international economic interactions. Stress is placed on the application of economic theories to help navigate macroeconomic phenomena and contemporary policy debates. Recent contemporary topics include the Silicon Valley Bank shock, the disruptions to supply chains due to COVID-19 and the Russian-Ukrainian War, energy shocks and the divergence of monetary policy between the People's Bank of China and the Federal Reserve. Cases studied have a global reach ranging from China to India, Europe and South America, each of which apply learning outcomes from theory studied in the course. A thorough introduction to the China economy and growth experience (past and present) is a key course objective.

PREREQUISITES

No formal prerequisite. This course does NOT require university mathematics. Analytical concepts are mainly taught using graphical methods. While some simple equations may be used, calculus is NOT required. Theory is supported by real World applications for greater understanding.

EXPECTED WORKLOAD IN ECON 5200

This is not an easy course for some students. The average student should expect to work at least 1 hour on their own for each class hour in this course to understand the material. If you find this type of material challenging, then you will need to put in more work. Class lectures will be posted well ahead of class and students are advised to read the material before lectures. For most students the lecture notes are sufficient but these are complemented by reference chapters in the syllabus on the previous page. We advise students form study groups to discuss course material and unresolved issues can be directed to the teaching assistant or the professor by email or via office hours.

INTENDED LEARNING OUTCOMES

After completing this course, students should be able to understand, explain and apply to real World economic events:

- (1) Macroeconomic concepts such as gross domestic product (GDP), consumer price index (CPI), unemployment rate, and economic growth rate.
- (2) Economic models that explain economic growth and short-term shocks in the business cycle.
- (3) The role of finance in the macroeconomy the banking sector, the creation of money, the role of central bank and its impacts on monetary policy.
- (4) The role of government and effects of fiscal policy.
- (5) The international economy in the context of foreign exchange and balance of payments (BOP).
- (6) The interdependence between the China economy and the global economy

RECOMMENDED LEARNING RESOURCES

Mankiw, N.G., <u>Principles of Economics</u>, 8th Edition, Cengage Learning, 2015 or later editions Frederic S. Mishkin, <u>The Economics of Money</u>, <u>Banking</u>, and <u>Financial Markets</u>, 12th edition, Global edition, 2019. Case studies have been provided and I will provide additional reading as required on Canvas, prior to each teaching week, as required.

CLASS QUIZZES

There will be 1 class quizzes (closed book), accounting for 20% of the total grade. This will be held in class. A hand written 1-page A4 sized cheat sheet (both sides) will be permitted.

GROUP PROJECT

The objective of this project is to apply various concepts learned in this course real-world situations. Each group will be assigned a particular economy. You will first be asked to provide a background economic dossier on the economy of each nation in PowerPoint form (due Dec 6) and present this in class in 10 minutes, followed by a brief class Q&A. I will provide feedback in a group meeting on Zoom (Dec 7-8). You will also be assigned a policy question. Playing the role of economic policy consultant you will analyse the policy question using class methods, and present the results in a well written, consultant report, in essay form. The group project accounts for 40% of your total grade. A portion (to be discussed in class) of this grade will include a peer evaluation so as to encourage ALL group members to contribute, limiting "free rider" behavior. The final written report is due Dec 24.

CHAT GPT POLICY

Restricted use of ChatGPT is permitted. It is NOT permitted in exams or quizzes, which are closed book. In assignments or projects, students must reference the use and state clearly how they have used (prompts) ChatGpT in a statement in their written work, clearly stating which app they have used. Simply copy and pasting a ChatGpt result will be considered plagiarism, which is not permitted, but thoughtfully using ChatGpt content, appropriately referenced, is permitted.

| ASSESSMENT SCHEME | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--------|--|--|
| Task nature | Description | Weight | | |
| Interim Report and Presentation | Group Project Interim (PowerPoint) Report and Class Presentation – Includes Peer Evaluation | 15% | | |
| Group Project – Final Report | Group Project Written Report (Essay Style) - Includes Peer Evaluation | 25% | | |
| Class Quiz | One quiz during the semester | 20% | | |
| Individual Assignments | Two short individual assignments, each worth 10% | 20% | | |
| Class Participation | Constructive contribution to class discussion | 20% | | |

Please note this is a tentative schedule. Topic order may be changed and some topics may be removed or modified, based on time constraints, student progression, and continuous improvement.

Classes will be held on the following Sundays: AM (9:00am-12:20pm), PM (2pm-5:20pm)

| Lecture | Date | Topics ¹ | Reference ² |
|---------|--------|--|------------------------|
| 1 | Nov 3 | Introduction to ECON 5200 – Course Outline and Admin. | Course Notes, |
| | AM | Project Outlines. Key Economic Challenges in 2023-24. | and Ch.23-4, |
| | | Foundational Concepts – GDP, Cost of Living, Unemployment | 28 |
| 2 | Nov 3 | Economic Growth – We develop a heuristic version of the | Course Notes, |
| | PM | Neo-Classical Growth Model and apply it to China | Ch.25 |
| 3 | Nov 17 | Savings and Investment and the Financial System – How | Course Notes |
| | AM | Financial System, Households, Firms and Government Interact | and Ch.26, 4** |
| | | to determine market interest rates | |
| 4 | Nov 17 | Monetary System and Monetary Policy Tools – The role of | Course Notes |
| | PM | Central Banks in the Monetary System and their influence over | and Ch.29, |
| | | inflation, unemployment and interest rates. | 15** |
| 5 | Dec 1 | Monetary Growth, Inflation & Monetary Policy - Classical | Course Notes |
| | AM | model of Money - Money Neutrality, the Quantity Theory, | and Ch.30, 16- |
| | | Hyperinflation and the role of Monetary Policy | 17** |
| 6 | Dec 1 | Guest Speaker - Mr David Ingles (Bloomberg TV Anchor) | Course Notes |
| | PM | | and Ch.31, |
| | | Open Economy Macroeconomics – An Introduction - Long- | Speaker Notes |
| | | run models such as Purchasing Power Parity, Inflation- | |
| | | Depreciation Spirals to study the Venezuelan Crisis, GFC, | |
| | | Brexit and Contemporary Issues | |
| 7 | Dec 15 | Class Quiz | Course Notes |
| | AM | | & Ch.26**, |
| | | Applying Aggregate Demand and Supply in Cases and | Ch.33 |
| | | Contemporary Economic Challenges – Study COVID-19, | |
| | | Supply Chain Disruptions, Energy Shocks, the Ukraine and our | |

¹ Case study and supplementary reading information will be provided during class.

² Chapters without asterisks refer to Mankiw, N.G., Principles of Economics, 8th Edition, Cengage Learning, 2015 or later additions

| | | biggest Economic Challenge in 2023-24 – Stagflation Risk! | |
|---|--------|---|--|
| 8 | Dec 15 | Class Presentations | |
| | PM | | |

References (no asterisk) for Mankiw except ** Mishkin. See recommended learning resources for details.

CASE READINGS

The teaching cases are posted on Canvas. Students are expected to read the cases before the class, and share their views in the class discussion. The cases chosen for the class this year are as follows:

China's Miracle Economy - China's Miracle Economy: Causes, Consequences, and Current Status, John Marthinsen; Nestor Azcona (2017)

India's Demonetization - India's Demonetization: A Short-term Loss or a Long-term Gain?, Geeta Singh; GV Muralidhara

Venezuela's Macro Crisis - Venezuela's Macroeconomic Crisis: An Enduring Ordeal Of Worsening Economy With Alarming Inflation, Vighneswara Swamy; Kotireddy Tamma (2017)

ASSESSMENT TIMETABLE, CASE STUDIES, GROUP DISCUSSIONS

Please note this is a tentative schedule and will be modified when necessary.

| Lecture | Date | Cases ³ | Assessment | |
|---------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 1 | Nov 3 | | | |
| 1 | AM | | | |
| 2 | Nov 3 | Chinala Minagla Fasanana | Assignment 1 Posted. | |
| 2 | PM | China's Miracle Economy | Due Nov. 15 | |
| 3 | 2 Nov 17 | | | |
| 3 | AM | | | |
| 4 | Nov 17 | FOMC Statement | Assignment 2 Posted | |
| 4 | PM | | (Nov. 21). Due Nov.30 | |
| 5 | Dec 1 | India Demonetization | | |
| 3 | AM | | | |
| 6 | Dec 1 | Venezuela Macro Crisis | Assignment 2 Due | |
| 0 | PM | venezucia iviacio erisis | Assignment 2 Due | |
| | | | Project Interim Report | |
| | Dec 6-8 | | Due (Dec 6) and Zoom | |
| | | | Group Meeting (Dec 7-8) | |
| 7 | 7 Dec 15 AM | | Class Quiz, Class | |
| | | | Presentations | |
| 8 | Dec 15 | | Class Presentations | |
| 8 | PM | | Class I leschations | |
| | Dec 23 | | Project Report Due | |

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³ These are the formal case studies used in this course. However, we will use other material as discussed in class to analyze several other contemporary and historical economic cases.

SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

Guest Contribution: "Is China's growth rate negative?" | Econbrowser, John G. Fernald, Jack Mueller and Mark M. Spiegel (Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco), 2022

Banks post-Brexit: regulatory divergence or parallel tracks? | Bruegel

mainly macro: The economic cost of the Brexit decision that Leaver voters do not get to see

Emerging Economies Must Prepare for Fed Policy Tightening – IMF Blog

The IMF should suspend interest rate surcharges on debt-burdened countries | PIIE

A Global Database of Inflation (worldbank.org)

Stagflation: A Primer — Money, Banking and Financial Markets (moneyandbanking.com)

World's Most Bubbly Housing Markets Flash 2008 Style Warnings (bloombergquint.com)

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY POLICY

Honesty and Integrity is a central value in HKUST. Please be aware of the importance to maintain a high standard of honesty in assignments, group projects and examinations in this course. Please familiarize yourself to the university rules and the HKUST academic honor code by visiting following website: http://www.ust.hk/vpaao/integrity/